



Instituto de Estudios Giennenses Colección *Investigación*

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Colección Investigación

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Est Maris Manpalo I Enrique Bernal I José Moyano I

Schattin Burgel Moral (Directus)
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Schattin Burgel Chamecho Camudo

Estudiosin Institucional de la Dipunción Provincial de Juin

(1813-1868)
Aurelio Valladura Reguero

Tima y Antaria de Delea

María José Lituare Caborea

Biologia de las especia de Cancola, defeliadona de la

entra en el Sur de España

El ano de longue entemposingono para ne control

Julio Terrados Cepcia I Cabatos Almonació Deche

Esta eneglia remenible en la primitida de Juin

El ano de longue entemposingono para ne control

Julio Terrados Cepcia I Cabatos Almonació Deche

Esta eneglia remenible en la primitida plan.

En la composita de la composita de Juin

Esta eneglia remenible en la primitida plan.

Esta en la composita de Juin (1650-1000)

Magal Latria Herrara Rasani Juniorae Espinosa

Estudio hidrogendejos del acuifros alunia del na

Alfredo Ureta Uceda

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Patrimina Anquetentino y Urbanismo en Torredonjunena.

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Deude los inticos de la Esda Moderna Intala la candidad

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Deude los inticos de la Esda Moderna Intala en Candido

del film Esta porte porte de Separa

Serio Bollipura Tunez

Historia de la Esda Moderna Intala en Candido

del film Esta porte porte de Separa

José Danis Deude Deude Deude Intala contrologia de Separa

José Danis T

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2.46 DELIGNIFIED *EUCALYPTUS*WOOD BY GLYCEROL-ORGANOSOLV FOR SECOND GENERATION BIOETHANOL PRODUCTION

Romaní, Aloia* Ruiz, Héctor A. Pereira, Francisco B. Domingues, Lucília Teixeira, José A.

The bioethanol from lignocellulosic materials (LCMs) or 2nd generation bioethanol is a promising alternative to fossil fuels. The complex structure of LCMs complicates its fractionation, being the main obstacle for its use. Several treatments have been proposed for this purpose. Organosolv-delignification is used for lignin solubilization which is recovered by acidification. Besides this, this treatment also allows to increase the susceptibility of the pretreated solids to enzymatic hydrolysis. The crude glycerol is a byproduct that is generated in the biodiesel industry and represents a 10 % of total biodiesel output. Consequently, the use of glycerol in organosolv process can be an interesting alternative in the fractionation of LCMs. In this work, the *Eucalyptus* wood was pretreated at 200 °C during 67 min using glycerol-delignification process. The chemical composition of delignified solid was: glucan (77 %), xylan (5 %) and lignin (16 %) corresponding to 67 % of delignification, in respect to raw material.

The solubilized lignin was precipitated with HCl (0.3 mol/L) and characterized by FTIR. The delignified solid was used as substrate in simultaneous saccharification and fermentation (SSF) process. The SSF was carried out using a thermotolerant flocculating *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* CA11 for ethanol production. The conditions of operation were: 10 % of substrate and 30 FPU/g of substrate of enzyme loading. The SSF experiment

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was performed at 42 °C and 150 rpm achieving a maximum ethanol concentration of 40 g/L that corresponds an ethanol yield of 91 %.

Keywords: Bioethanol, Organosolv; Simultaneous Saccharification and Fermentation, Thermotolerant flocculating yeast strain.